

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DIPLOMA IN CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES

CRSS 0235: ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AND REINFORCEMENT

STREAMS: ODEL

TIME:2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: THURSDAY 13/04/2023

2.30 P.M. –4.30 P.M.

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer Question **ONE** and any other **TWO**.

QUESTION ONE

- a. Explain five sources of environmental law. (10 marks)
- b. Examine any five international mechanisms tasked with the protection of environmental law. (10 marks)
- c. Discuss the available sanctions imposed on individuals or institutions that interfere or violate environmental laws. (10 marks)

QUESTION TWO

- a. Discuss any types of pollution (10 marks)
- b. Explain the challenges facing the enforcement of natural resources law in Kenya. (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE

- a. Briefly discuss the emerging and current issues on natural resources. (10 marks)
- b. Explain the functions of the National Environmental Management Authority. (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- a. Discuss the institutional framework considerations for states in enforcement of environmental law. (10 marks)
- b. Explain the different management tools that Kenya has utilized in environmental protection and enforcement. (10 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

- a. Explain any remedial actions for the stipulated environmental law enforcement authorities. (10 marks)
 - b. Discuss the importance of wildlife protection to Kenya. (10 marks)
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