

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN  
PHILOSOPHY**

**PHIL 231: MORAL/FUNDAMENTAL ETHICS**

**STREAMS: B.A PHIL**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DAY/DATE: WEDNESDAY 12/04/2023**

**11.30 A.M – 1.30 P.M**

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**INSTRUCTIONS:**

**Attempt question one and any other two from the ones given**

1. (i) Define what morality is and explain four sources of morality. [15 marks]  
(ii) Morality can be objective or subjective. With examples critically elaborate on this assertion. [15 marks]
  2. ‘An action can be legal but not morally right and also an action can be illegal but morally right’. With examples critically expound on this statement. [20 marks]
  3. Morality and religion agree but also disagree on some issues, meaning that morality and religion are two different issues. Critically discuss this statement. [20 marks]
  4. Define what law is and explain how it differs with a moral standard. State and explain four sources of law. [20 marks]
  5. Define and explain code of ethics providing examples and discuss its importance in every profession. [20 marks]
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