

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS
(SOCIOLOGY), BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN NURSING , BACHELOR OF ARTS IN
INFORMATION SCIENCE**

PHIL 109: ETHICS AND INTEGRITY STUDIES

STREAMS: B.A RELIGIOUS STUDIES

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: WEDNESDAY 12/04/2023

2.30 P.M – 4.30 P.M

INSTRUCTIONS:

Answer question one and any other two questions

1. (a) Ethical relativists argue that morality is relative to the norms of ones culture, hence there are no universal standards of judging morality. Do you agree? Why or why not?
[20 marks]
- (b) Do all human beings have the same moral obligation? Explain how moral obligation impacts human moral judgement?
[10 marks]
2. What would be your argument to many people in the world today who, it seems, sincerely consider that abortion injures no one and is indeed a human rights? [20 marks]
3. Define and distinguish ‘‘antecedent conscience’’ and ‘‘consequent conscience’’. Which of the two is more important and why? Is it good to obey a certain conscience? Why or why not?
[20 marks]

4. Do you think ethics has any relevance to you both today as a student and in your future profession? Discuss. [20 marks]

 5. What will be the right thing to do in a situation where a building is burning with intense fire yet a child is trapped in there? You may apply the principle of the indirect voluntary. [20 marks]
-