

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

THARAKA CAMPUS

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION
ARTS**

HIST 411: THEMES IN AFRICA ENVIRONMENTAL HISTORY

STREAMS: BED (ARTS) Y4S1

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: TUESDAY 04/12/2018

2.30 P.M. – 4.30 P.M.

INSTRUCTIONS:

- **Answer question ONRE and any other TWO questions.**

Q1. (a) Explain how conceptual issues of environmental history relate to the African continent. (15 marks)

(b) Discuss the impacts of the European eco-stress realities on the Eastern Africa Societies since 19th Century. (15 marks)

Q2. Analyze the environmental characteristics of Africa that motivated the European colonial conquest of the continent. (20 marks)

Q3. Account for the creation of African reserves on the environment during the colonial period. (20 marks)

Q4. Describe the politics of “Betterment” in the post-world war II period in Africa. (20 marks)

Q5. Critique the environmental challenges facing Africa since independence. (20 marks)
