

**CHUKA**



**UNIVERSITY**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN  
COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

**CDEV 220: CRIME AND DEVELOPMENT**

**STREAMS: BSC (CDEV)**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DAY/DATE: THURSDAY 13/04/2023**

**11.30 A.M. – 1.30 P.M.**

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**INSTRUCTIONS**

- Answer question one and any other two others

Q1. a) With examples, differentiate between an offender and a victim of crime (6 marks)

b) With examples, elaborate any four categories of people who are vulnerable to radicalization (8 marks)

c) Citing 4 reasons relevant to Kenya, show how insecurity impedes development (8 marks)

d) Ethnic violence is a crime, explain with examples any 4 strategies the government of Kenya can take to end ethnic violence (8 marks)

Q2. a) Kenya's development challenges are precisely the social factors found to be associated with high crime situations. Critically evaluate any six social factors that cause crime in Kenya (12 marks)

b) Discuss any four duties and responsibilities of the government toward the victims of crime (8 marks)

Q3. Critically evaluate "Nyumba Kumi" initiative as a strategy to prevent crime in Kenya (20 marks)

Q4. Examine the following theories of crime

i. Sociological (10 marks)

ii. Classical (10 marks)

- Q5. a) Discuss the role of the religious institutions in crime prevention (10 marks)
- b) With examples, discuss the advantages of crime prevention (10 marks)
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