

CHUKA



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CHUKA/EMBU

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY
DEVELOPMENT**

CDEV 0111: INTRODUCTION TO DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

STREAMS: DIP CDEV Y1S2

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: WEDNESDAY 12/04/2023

8.30 A.M – 10.30 A.M

INSTRUCTIONS:

Answer question one and any other two questions

Do not write anything on the question paper

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

(a) Write short notes on the following:

(a) Importance of planning in development [5 marks]

(b) Forms of participation in development [5 marks]

(c) Importance of public participation in development. [5 marks]

(d) Obstacles that hinder public participation. [5 marks]

(b) Differentiate informal and formal financial institutions that have been established to contribute to development in Kenya. [10 marks]

QUESTION TWO

Discuss any four development theories by different Scholars. [20 marks]

QUESTION THREE

(a) Explain any five factors that led to the failure of CDF in Kenya. [10 marks]

(b) Discuss any ten roles of enterprise in development in the world. [10 marks]

QUESTION FOUR

(a) Define planning and explain the stages that should be applied in the planning process to make it successful. [10 marks]

(b) Discuss any ten roles of enterprise in development in the world. [10 marks]

QUESTION FIVE

(a) Discuss five reasons why Harambees have failed in Kenya. [10 marks]

(b) Define NGO's and explain the role they play in development in the world. [10 marks]

QUESTION SIX

Many development initiatives have been started in Kenya since independence. Highlight these initiatives and explain how they have contributed to development in the country. [20 marks]
