

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

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**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN
COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

CDEV 110: INTRODUCTION TO COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

STREAMS: ODEL

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: WEDNESDAY 12/04/2023

11.30 A.M – 1.30 P.M

INSTRUCTIONS:

Answer question one and any other two questions

1. (i) Define the following concepts. [6 marks]
- (a) Community
 - (b) Community development
 - (c) Change agent
- (ii) Explain four characteristics of communities. [4 marks]
- (iii) Describe any four types of communities that exist in Kenya. Give an example in each. [12 marks]
- (iv) Describe four concepts of community development according to Sanders 1958. [8 marks]

QUESTION TWO

- (i) Discuss giving relevant examples the roles played by a change agent/community development workers in our communities. [15 marks]
- (ii) Highlight 5 personal qualities / attributes of a change agent. [5 marks]

QUESTION THREE

- (i) Discuss four obstacles faced by community development workers in Kenya today. Suggest possible solutions in each obstacle. [12 marks]
- (ii) Highlight 8 benefits of community participation in development activities. [8 marks]

QUESTION FOUR

- (i) Describe 5 principles of community development. [10 marks]
- (ii) Elaborate on 5 factors to consider in planning a development intervention. [10 marks]

QUESTION FIVE

- (i) Discuss 4 key approaches to community development. [12 marks]
 - (ii) Describe the significance of culture on National Development. [8 marks]
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