

**CHUKA**



**UNIVERSITY**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS  
RESIT/SPECIAL EXAMINATION**

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF CERTIFICATE IN COMMUNITY  
DEVELOPMENT**

**CDEV 00105: INTRODUCTION TO GENDER AND DEVELOPMENT**

**STREAMS: CERT.**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DAY/DATE: FRIDAY 01/09/2023**

**2.30 P.M – 4.30 P.M.**

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**INSTRUCTIONS**

- **Answer question ONE and any other TWO questions**
- **Do not write anything on the question paper**

**QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)**

- a) Distinguish between;
- Gender equity and gender equality (2 marks)
  - Sex roles and gender roles (2 marks)
  - Practical gender needs and strategic gender needs (2 marks)
  - Sex and gender (2 marks)
  - Gender bias and gender blindness (2 marks)
- b) Using examples discuss five gender issues in Kenya (10 marks)
- c) Discuss five strategies of gender deconstruction (10 marks)

**QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)**

- a) Critically discuss the three roles that women play in the society (12 marks)
- b) Discuss four consequences of gender- based violence (8 marks)

**QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)**

Using appropriate examples, explain five agents of gender construction/socialization (20 marks)

**QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)**

Expound the gender differences and similarities in urban and rural communities (10 marks)

Using relevant examples, discuss five actors involved in gender deconstruction process.

(10 marks)

**QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)**

- a) Using examples, discuss FOUR causes of gender-based violence in Kenya. (12 marks)
  - b) Using examples, explain FIVE forms of gender violence in Kenya. (8 marks)
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