

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

FOURTH YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR  
OF ARTS IN CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES

CRSS 421: INTRODUCTION TO SECURITY MANAGEMENT

STREAMS: (CRSS) Y4S1

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: WEDNESDAY 5 /12/2018

11.30 A.M - 1.30 P.M.

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**INSTRUCTIONS:**

- Answer Question ONE and any other TWO Questions.
- Do not write anything on the question paper

- (a) Explain the term “target hardening”. [2 Marks]

(b) Describe four target hardening techniques. [8 Marks]

(c) Illustrate some of the threat sources, risks and threats likely to be found in a public school in Kenya. [10 Marks]

(d) Explain briefly the strategies which may assist to reduce the fear of crime to realistic perspectives and reduce actual levels in your village or estate during school holidays. [10 Marks]
- (a) Compare and contrast the term “Technical Surveillance” with the term “Natural Surveillance”. [10 Marks]

(b) Discuss this statement: “The state of the employee morale is the key factor in any shop’s security program”. [10 Marks]
- (a) Explain the term Target attractiveness. [5 Marks]

(b) Describe the relationship issues and the problems that have existed between public law enforcement and private security. [15 Marks]

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4. (a) What is security management? [5 Marks]

(b) What are some of the policies and procedures that would be effective in deterring pilferage? [15 Marks]

5. (a) When do we say that an assault is unlawful? [4 Marks]

(b) The law provides a greater penalty for persons who assault a security service employee in the execution of their duty. Explain circumstances in which serious assault occurs. [16 Marks]

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