

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

CHUKA & EMBU

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DIPLOMA
IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

CDEV 0260: PLANNING FOR DEVELOPMENT

STREAMS: DIP. CDEV

DAY/DATE: FRIDAY 09/7/2021

TIME: 2 HOURS

11.30 A.M. – 1.30 P.M.

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer question ONE and any other TWO

SECTION A

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- (a) Discuss at least five limitations of planning for development [10 marks]
- (b) Planning is the most fundamental function of any development. What is your understanding of the term planning [5 marks]
- (c) Using appropriate examples, explain any three scopes of plans that are used in organizations [6 marks]
- (d) Using relevant examples, explain any three levels of planning that are applicable in the management of Chuka University [6 marks]
- (e) Highlight any three types of plans [3 marks]

SECTION B

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- (a) State and explain any five models of planning [10 marks]
- (b) Using appropriate examples, describe ways in which project reports can be used in project management [10 marks]

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- (a) Discuss the main principles of planning applicable in project management [10 marks]
- (b) The nature of planning can be visualized from various features, identify at least five features of planning [10 marks]

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- (a) Discuss the main activities you should carry out to ensure any planning process is successful [10 marks]
- (b) Using relevant examples, explain five phases which are involved in project life cycle [10 marks]

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

- (a) Planning is of importance both for organization and an economy. Discuss the need and importance of planning. [10 marks]
 - (b) Explain techniques managers use to avoid barriers to effective planning [10 marks]
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