

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DIPLOM IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

CDEV 0260: PLANNING FOR DEVELOPMENT

STREAMS:

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: FRIDAY 24/09/2021

2.30 P.M – 4.30 P.M

INSTRUCTIONS

■ Answer question one and any other two

SECTION A

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- (a) Discuss key actors in a participatory planning process. [10 marks]
- (b) Using appropriate examples, explain the benefits of setting objectives in planning. [10 marks]
- (c) Using relevant examples, explain five phases which are involved in project life cycle. [10 marks]

SECTION B

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- (a) State and explain any five models of planning. [10 marks]
- (b) Using appropriate examples, describe factors to consider in the planning process. [10 marks]

QUESTION THREE

- (a) Discuss at least five limitations of planning for development. [10 marks]
- (b) The nature of planning can be visualized from various features, identify at least five features of planning. [10 marks]

QUESTION FOUR

- (a) Discuss types of plans commonly used by organizations in our contemporary society . [10 marks]
- (b) Use appropriate examples to examine the advantages of a participatory planning approach. [10 marks]

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

- (a) Planning is of paramount importance both for organization and an economy. Discuss the need and importance of planning. [10 marks]
- (b) Explain techniques managers use to avoid barriers to effective planning. [10 marks]
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