

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

**SECOND YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE
OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

CDEV 250: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND ECOTOURISM

STREAMS: BSC (CDEV) ODEL

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: TUESDAY 20/7/2021

8.30 A.M. – 10.30 A.M.

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer question ONE and any other TWO questions

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- (i) Define the following terms as used in community leadership
- (a) Community [2 marks]
 - (b) Development [2 marks]
 - (c) Community development [2 marks]
 - (d) Poverty [2 marks]
 - (e) Differentiate between sustainable tourism development and tourism [4 marks]
- (ii) Discuss the process of preparation of a community to development CBT [10 marks]
- (iii) Discuss the elements of ecotourism [8 marks]

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- (a) Discuss the different levels of partnerships when organizing a CBT [8 marks]
- (b) What are the aims partnering with the parties in (a) above [12 marks]

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

Community based tourism is a key tool for community development, discuss the principles that guide its implementation [20 marks]

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- (a) State and discuss five (5) principles that guide community based tourism as a tool for community development [10 marks]
- (b) Discuss the limitations that faces the implementation of CBT [10 marks]

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

With relevant examples explain the importance of CBT to the community [20 marks]
