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ODEL

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN
COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

CDEV 223: PARTICIPATION METHODOLOGIES IN DEVELOPMENT

STREAMS:

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: TUESDAY 30/03/2021

2.30 P.M – 4.30 P.M

INSTRUCTIONS:

Answer question one and any other two questions.

- 1 (a) Using a diagrammatic representation explain the Venn diagrams. [10 marks]
(b) Discuss five types of participation evident in a community. [10 marks]
(c) Explain challenges faced in the process of implementing participatory development. [10 marks]
 2. Discuss the role of CBOs in in facilitating participatory development. [20 marks]
 3. Analyze 'bias' and how it impacts on participation. [20 marks]
 4. Discuss fundamental beliefs behind PRA. [20 marks]
 5. Discuss measures development agents ought to take to encourage participation. [20 marks]
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