

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION
RESIT/SUPPLEMENTARY / SPECIAL EXAMINATIONS
EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN COMMUNITY
DEVELOPMENT**

CDEV 223: PARTICIPATORY

STREAMS:

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: TUESDAY 02/11/2021

8.30 A.M - 10.30 A.M.

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1. Briefly explain seven types of biases that may occur when selecting the PRA team (10 marks)
 - b) Participatory methods are applied in pursuit of development objectives. Explore common mistakes that can reduce the positive impacts of these methods. (10 marks)
 - c) Explain five ways in which a development worker can encourage community participation (10 marks)

 2. a) Participatory methods are applied in pursuit of development objectives. Explore common mistakes that can reduce the positive impacts of these methods (10 Marks)
 - b) explain the fundamental issues in participatory methodologies for development (10 marks)

 3. a) Describe five ways in which bias may manifest during field work (10 marks)

- b) Explain five ways in which PRA distinguishes itself from other data collection methods as used during community development (10 marks)
4. a) Describe five ways that community members may participate in the process of participatory learning and action (10 marks)
- b) Illustrate historical diagramming and mapping (10 marks)
5. a) Elucidate the benefits that your home county government will accrue as a result of implementing participatory approach to development (10 marks)
- b) write shorts on the following methods of data collections:
- i) social mapping
 - ii) Venn diagrams
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