

**CHUKA**



**UNIVERSITY**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**SECOND YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF  
DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (ARTS)**

**ENGL 221: PHONOLOGY OF ENGLISH**

**STREAMS: Y3S1**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DAY/DATE: TUESDAY 6 /07/ 2021**

**2.30 PM – 4.30 PM**

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**INSTRUCTIONS:**

- Answer THREE questions in all. Question ONE is compulsory.

1. (a) With the aid of appropriate examples, describe the relationship that exists between phonetics and phonology. [15 Marks]
- (b) Transcription is a system of writing based on special symbols. With the aid of relevant examples analyse this notion in depth. [15 Marks]
2. Using appropriate examples, discuss Tongue Body Features according to Chomsky and Halle's Distinctive Features Analysis. [20 Marks]
3. Describe the discovery procedures that you would use to distinguish phonemes in an utterance. [20 Marks]
4. Discuss the notion "Initiation" in the study of human speech sound production. [20 Marks]
5. Using appropriate examples, Explain any two phonological processes. [20 Marks]

