

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF
BACHELOR OF EDUCATION ARTS**

EDFO 423/ 418: CONTEPORARY ISSUES IN EDUCATION

STREAMS: (PART TIME)

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE : TUESDAY 5 /10/ 2021

8.30 AM – 10.30 AM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

- Answer Question One (COMPULSORY) and any other TWO questions
- DO NOT WRITE ANYTHING on the question paper.

- 1(a) Distinguish between each of the following pairs of concepts. [6 Marks]
- (i) Attainment and Achievements in Education
 - (ii) Gender and Sex
 - (iii) Conflict and violence
- (b) Analyse the effects of poverty on Education. [10 Marks]
- (c) Examine the causes of violent conflict in Kenya. [10 Marks]
- (d) Explain the main objectives of preschool education in Kenya. [4 Marks]
2. Drug and substance abuse among teachers, students and parents is a major challenge to education in Kenya today. Discuss. [20 Marks]
3. (a) Describe the factors that contribute to the school dropout phenomena in Sub-Saharan Africa. [10 Marks]

(b) Discuss the factors contributing to poor quality of preschool education in Africa.

[10 Marks]

4. Discuss the challenges encountered by Africa governments in their efforts to provide quality secondary education for their citizens.

[20 Marks]

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