
CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS.

EMBU CAMPUS

FOURTH YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (ARTS)

HIST 312: ECONOMIC HISTORY OF AFRICA SINCE 1900

STREAMS: BED (ARTS) SB

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: WEDNESDAY 5/12/2018

8.30 A.M -10.30 A.M

INSTRUCTIONS:

- Question ONE Is COMPULSOSRY
- Answer any other TWO Questions.

1. (a) Identify and briefly describe four methods or systems of cultivation found in pre-colonial Africa. [20 Marks]

(b) Explain why communal land tenure was the most common in pre-colonial period. [10 Marks]
 2. Identify and describe the four forms of pastoralism that were practices by African societies before 1900. [20 Marks]
 3. Explain why many Africans kept livestock before the advent of colonization. [20 Marks]
 4. Account for the development of Trans-Saharan Trade in the 8th Century. [20 Marks]
 5. Discuss the effects of Trans-Atlantic trade on African Agriculture. [20 Marks]
-