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## **UNIVERSITY**

### **UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

# FOURTH YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EARLY CHILDHOOD AND DEVELOPMENT

**ECDE 442: GROUP DYNAMICS AMONG CHILDREN** 

**STREAMS: BACHELORS** 

**TIME: 2 HOURS** 

DAY/DATE: WEDNESDAY 22 /09/ 2021 2.30 PM - 4.30 PM

### **INSTRUCTIONS:**

- Answer Question One and any other Two Questions.
- Do not write on the question paper

## **QUESTION ONE**

a.	Highlight six characteristics of a group	[6 Marks]
b.	Explain the formation of study groups.	[6 Marks]
c.	Discuss the principles of group dynamics.	[6 Marks]
d.	Justify team building in learning using six examples.	[6 Marks]
e.	Describe three characteristics of informal groups.	[6 Marks]
QUESTION TWO		
a.	Discuss the influence of groups in child development and learning.	[10 Marks]
b.	Demonstrate the importance of motivation to learning.	[10 Marks]

### **ECDE 442**

# **QUESTION THREE**

- a. Using examples explain five reasons why learners join groups. [10 Marks]
- b. Support the ARCs model (attention, Relevance confidence and satisfaction) in the motivation of learners)[10 Marks]

# **QUESTION FOUR**

- Discuss challenges a teacher is likely to face when motivating young children using five valid examples.
  [10 Marks]
- b. Formulate ways in which a teacher can employ to maintain learners groupings.

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