

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

**FOURTH YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF
DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EARLY CHILDHOOD AND DEVELOPMENT**

**ECDE 421: CONTEMPORARY ISSUES IN EARLY CHILDHOOD DEVELOPMENT
EDUCATION**

STREAMS: BED (ECDE)

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE : WEDNESDAY 22 /09/ 2021

8.30 AM – 10.30 AM

INSTRUCTIONS:

- Answer Question One and any other Two Questions.
- Do not write on the question paper

Q1. (a) With the use of examples Explain the term deviance as applied in the school set up. [6

Marks]

(b) Examine critically the reasons given by students to justify strikes in Kenyan schools. [12

Marks]

(c) For each of the reasons you give, provide a possible remedy to curb the strikes in schools. [12

Marks]

Q2. Kenya has become a major target of terrorist attack in the past one decade. Using relevant examples discuss:

(a) Factors that lead to increased recruitment of the youth in the terror groups.

[10 Marks]

(b) The actions that communities and institutions could put into place to curb the recruitment into the terror gangs. [10 Marks]

Q3. (a) Explain the concept of wastage in education. [4 Marks]

(b) “Every year thousands of Kenyan children leave schools before they complete the full cycle”.

(i) Examine the main reasons for that drop out. [8 Marks]

(ii) With the use of examples propose solutions to the identified challenges.

[8 Marks]

Q4. (a) Explain at least five main reasons for the adoption of the C.B.C system of education in Kenya. [10 Marks]

(b) What would you consider as the challenges that may impede the success of that new education system. [10 Marks]

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