

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

EMBU / IGEMBE

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF CERTIFICATE IN EARLY CHILDHOOD
EDUCATION (ECDE)**

ECDE 00245: GUIDANCE AND COUNSELLING

STREAMS: CERT (ECDE)

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: WEDNESDAY 31/3/2021

11.30 AM – 1.30 PM

INSTRUCTIONS:

- Answer question one and any other Two.
- Do not write anything on the question paper

QUESTION ONE

- (a). Define the following terms. [6 Marks]
i. Guidance
ii. Counsellor
iii. Counselee
- (b). Highlight six importance of guidance and counseling in ECDE. [6 Marks]
- (c) Explain three types of counseling. [6 Marks]
- (d) Describe the stages of counseling process. [6 Marks]
- (e) Outline six qualities of a good counselor. [6 Marks]
2. (a) Explain five roles of a teacher in children counseling. [10 Marks]
(b) Discuss five challenges a teacher is likely to face when counseling children. [10 Marks]

3. (a) Identify five areas where children need counseling. [10 Marks]
- (b) Explain five ethics to be observed by a counselor during a counseling process. [10 Marks]
4. (a) Discuss importance of group counseling for children. [10 Marks]
- (b) You have been invited to counsel children on 'Life skills', Explain five key areas of focus during the process. [10 Marks]
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