

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
EMBU CAMPUS**

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DIPLOMA IN EARLY CHILDHOOD
DEVELOPMENT**

ECDE 0244: GUIDANCE AND COUNSELLING

STREAMS:

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: FRIDAY 24/09/2021

8.30 A.M – 10.30 A.M

INSTRUCTIONS

■ Answer question one any other two questions

1. (a) Define the following terms as used in guidance and counselling. [6 marks]
- (i) Counsellor
 - (ii) Guidance
 - (iii) Client
- (b) State five importance of guidance and counselling. [5 marks]
- (c) Differentiate between guidance and counselling. [8 marks]
- (d) State five causes of child abuse in the Kenyan society today. [5 marks]
- (e) Highlight five causes of drug and substance abuse in the society. [5 marks]

SECTION B

2. (a) Highlight five ways on how to prevent stress in young children. [5 marks]

(b) Using your own words discuss five types of guidance in learning institution.

[15

marks]

3. (a) Highlight five advantages of individual counselling. [5 marks]

(b) Briefly discuss stages of a good counsellor. [5 marks]

4. (a) Highlight five qualities of a good counsellor. [5 marks]

(b) Discuss in details factors to consider when selecting group counselling. [5 marks]
