

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DIPLOMA IN EARLY CHILDHOOD
DEVELOPMENT**

ECDE 0143: PERSONALITY DEVELOPMENT IN EARLY CHILDHOOD

STREAMS: DIP. ECDE

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: MONDAY 29/03/2021

8.30 A.M. – 10.30 A.M.

INSTRUCTIONS:

- **Do not write on this paper.**
- **Answer question ONE and any other TWO questions.**

- Q1 (a) Define the following terms as they are used in personality development;
- (i) Personality
 - (ii) Group peer pressure
 - (iii) Group dynamics (6 marks)
- (b) Briefly explain the effect of extrovert learners on learning. (8 marks)
- (c) Differentiate between nature and nurture determinants of personality development. (4 marks)
- (d) Briefly explain the structures of personality development theory according to Sigmund Freud. (6 marks)
- (e) State and explain personality assessment sources. (6 marks)
- Q2. (a) Explain the influence of peer groups on child development and learning. (12 marks)
- (b) Briefly explain the significant role of a peer leader in preschool. (8 marks)
- Q3. (a) Describe common personality problems in preschool children. (10 marks)

- (b) Briefly describe factors that influence personality development among children. (10 marks)
- Q4. (a) With relevant examples, cite the differences between introverts and ambivalent personality. (12 marks)
- (b) Briefly describe defense mechanisms of personality development. (8 marks)
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