

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

FIRST YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

CDEV 123: COMMUNITY ASPECTS IN EXTENSION DEVELOPMENT

STREAMS: BSC CDEV ODEL

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: FRIDAY 8/10/2021

11.30 A.M – 1.30 P.M

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer question ONE and TWO others

QUESTION ONE

- (a) With examples explain the objectives of extension in Development (6 marks)
- (b) Explain with examples the statement that “extension is two-way” (6 marks)
- (c) Explain why it is important to use visual aids in Extension (6marks)
- (d) Effective communication is important in extension. With examples,
explain any three characteristics of an effective communicator (6 marks)
- (e) Explain the objectives of group discussions in extension work (6 marks)

QUESTION TWO

You have been employed as a extension worker by Farm Africa, an NGO in Tharaka Nithi County. The organization has sent you to Marimanti as an extension worker among honey farmers with a clear instructions to apply PRA in your extension work.

- (i) With examples, discuss how you will operationalize PRA methodology (16 marks)
- (ii) Discuss any four advantages of PRA Methodology. (4 marks)

QUESTION THREE

As a project manager at Care International NGO you have instructed your team to liaise with a chief of Mukuuni village to educate the community members on HIV/AIDS. The chief has promised to organize for a community baraza the following week, on Saturday. Your team has one week to prepare and you have instructed that they use Mirror and lecture methods.

- (i) Explain to your team what a mirror tool is and help them to develop one (12 marks)
- (ii) Discuss issues to consider when preparing for that particular lecture (8 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- (a) Agricultural extension workers many times use demonstration to educate farmers.
Discuss with examples, the steps to follow for a successful demonstration (12 marks)
- (b) Examine the advantages of demonstration method in extension work (8 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

- (a) Just like any other profession, Extension also has principles that guide the practice. With clear examples, discuss five principles of extension (10 marks)
 - (b) Mass media has been used in extension work. Discuss the advantages of using mass media in extension work. (10 marks)
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