

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION
RESIT/SPECIAL EXAMINATIONS**

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN
BIOMEDICAL**

BMET 221: PATHOPHYSIOLOGY

STREAMS:

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: THURSDAY 06/05/2021

8.30 A.M – 10.30 A.M

INSTRUCTIONS:

Answer question one and any other two questions

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- a. Cells adapt to their environment to escape and protect themselves from injury. Outline four (4) most significant adaptive changes that can occur in cells. (4 marks)
- b. Explain four (4) ways through which oxidative free radicals can be damaging to cells. (4 marks)
- c. Describe any three (3) types of necrosis that can occur in tissues as a result of cellular injury. (6 marks)
- d. Explain how an increase in capillary hydrostatic pressure and a decrease in capillary oncotic pressure cause edema. (6 marks)
- e. Describe the two general types of disorders associated with target cell insensitivity to hormones. (4 marks)
- f. Briefly describe the pathophysiology of primary hypertension. (6 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a. Describe the pathophysiology of Type 1A diabetes mellitus. (10 marks)
- b. Describe the mechanisms through which obesity contributes to the development of insulin resistance. (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- a. Describe the clinical manifestations of the different types of aneurysms. (10 marks)
- b. Describe the characteristics of the various types of emboli based on their occurrence. (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- a. Describe the features that characterize Macrocytic-Normochromic Anemias. (10 marks)
 - b. Describe the pathophysiology of Pernicious Anemia. (10 marks)
-