

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**CHUKA & EMBU**

**SECOND YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DIPLOMA IN  
CRIMINOLOGY  
AND SECURITY STUDIES**

**CRSS 0235: ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AND ENFORCEMENT**

**STREAMS: DIP (CRSS) Y2S2**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DAY/DATE: FRIDAY 07/12/2018**

**8.30 A.M. – 10.30 A.M.**

**INSTRUCTIONS: Answer question ONE and any other TWO questions from section TWO**

1. (a) Explain the various institutions under Environment Management and Coordination Act [8 marks]
- (b) Explain the various economic management tools aimed at environmental protection and enforcement [10 marks]
- (c) Explain the various sanctions that can be imposed to individuals/institutions who violates the environmental laws in Kenya [12 marks]

**SECTION TWO**

2. (a) Briefly explain any five environmental principles and regulations under Environmental Management Coordination Act. [10 marks]
- (b) Explain the function and responsibility of governing council as a body of UNEP [10 marks]
3. Discuss the various institutions that are charged with enforcing International Environmental Law in Tribunals of general Jurisdiction [20 marks]

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4. Explain the various examples of community-led wildlife conservation initiatives in Northern Kenya [20 marks]
  5. (a) Explain Kenya's legal framework for prosecuting wildlife crime [10 marks]  
(b) Explain the various policies formulated by the Kenyan government to protect freshwater and wetland ecosystems [10 marks]
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