# CHUKA 



## UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

## FOURTH YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF

## SOCI 449: DISASTER MANAGEMENT

STREAMS:
TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: FRIDAY 24/09/2021
11.30 A.M - 1.30 P.M

INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer question one and any other two questions

1. (a) Define the following concepts as used in disaster management.
(i) Project disaster
[2 marks]
(ii) Project management
[2 marks]
(iii) Risk
[2 marks]
(iv) Vulnerability
[2 marks]
(v) Disaster risk reduction
[2 marks]
(b) International community is not left behind in matters resources in disaster management. Discuss.
(c) Explain the disaster management life cycle in Kenya.
[15 marks]
2. (a) Discuss the following concepts;
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { (i) Disaster risk reduction } & \text { [2.5 marks] } \\ \text { (ii) Mitigation } & {[2.5 \mathrm{marks}]}\end{array}$
(b) It is important to be guided by the hierarchy of control when evaluating the risk associated with specific hazards', evaluate this assertion.
[15 marks]
3. Disaster preparedness in Kenya is perceived to be fragmented, with the counties often better at reactive rather than proactive action. Discuss.
[18 marks]
4. (a) Different resources are required to support disaster preparedness of programs. Discuss.
[8 marks]
(b) As a student of disaster management, what do you think is the need for disaster management resources. [12 marks]
5. (a) What factors should organizations in Kenya put into consideration in determining recovery strategies in disaster management.
[10 marks]
(b) Disaster response responders are very vital in disaster response, as a student of disaster management what objectives do you think they serve.
[10 marks]
