

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

FOURTH YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR  
OF SCIENCE IN NURSING

NURS 131: MEDICAL SOCIOLOGY AND ANTHROPOLOGY

STREAMS: Y1S1

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: WEDNESDAY 5/12/2018

11.30 A.M - 1.30 P.M.

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**INSTRUCTIONS:**

1. Do not write anything on the question paper.
2. Mobile phones and any other reference materials are NOT allowed in the examination room.
3. The paper has three sections. Answer ALL the questions.
4. All your answers for Section I (MCQs) should be on page one of the answer booklet. Number ALL your answers and indicate the order of appearance in the space provided in the cover page of the examination answer booklet.
5. Write your answers legibly and use your time wisely

**SECTION 1: MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS (20MARKS)**

1. When a Kenyan individual below 18 years is found consuming alcohol, he has broken a:-
  - (a) Taboo
  - (b) More
  - (c) Folkway
  - (d) Law
2. The concept of capitalism and class struggle was addressed by:-
  - a) Emile Durkheim
  - b) Karl Marx
  - c) Auguste comte
  - d) Max Weber
3. Which of the following is NOT an educational function of the family?
  - a) Child receives the earliest knowledge and experience
  - b) Mother is the first teacher
  - c) Child receives love
  - d) Family exercises profound influence on the body and mind of the child

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4. The following are conflict resolution styles EXPECT
  - a) Negotiations
  - b) Yielding.
  - c) Competitive.
  - d) Avoidance.
  
5. Concerning referent power, which of the following is NOT TRUE?
  - a) It is usually accompanied by various attributes of power such as uniforms and office
  - b) A person may be admitted because of specific personal traits
  - c) Nationalism and patriotism counts
  - d) The person under power gains satisfaction from being an accepted follower.
  
6. Symbolic interactionism is a term coined by
  - a) Auguste Comte
  - b) Plato and Aristotle
  - c) Herbert Blumer
  - d) Herbert Spencer
  
7. Social stratification is classified into the following forms EXCEPT.
  - a) Caste
  - b) School
  - c) Estate
  - d) Slavery
  
8. Peter belongs to a peer group whose values, norms and language is unacceptable by the dominant culture. This is:-
  - a. Ido-culture
  - b. Counter culture
  - c. Sub culture
  - d. Real culture
  
9. Gradual social change that occurs with very little or no human effort is referred to as;
  - a) Evolution
  - b) Reform
  - c) Diffusion
  - d) Revolution
  
10. Ascribed status is:-
  - (a) Accomplished
  - (b) Family dependant
  - (c) Class defined
  - (d) Assumed at birth

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11. ----- laid the foundation for systematic study of the society
  - a) Auguste Comte
  - b) Plato and Aristotle
  - c) Herbert Blumer
  - d) Herbert Spencer
  
12. Which of the following is less important in postmodernism theory
  - a) Ethnicity
  - b) social class
  - c) sexuality
  - d) disability
  
13. A family in which the spouses have divorced but they both remain responsible for upkeep of the children is referred to as: -
  - a) Blended family
  - b) Binuclear family
  - c) Single family
  - d) Roster family
  
14. A Members of counterculture include the following
  - a) Adults.
  - b) Toddlers.
  - c) Young adults.
  - d) Neonate.
  
15. Elliott and Merrill ascribed main causes of social disorganization as-
  - a) Cultural lag
  - b) Physical or geographic factors
  - c) Psychological factors
  - d) Biological factors
  
16. Conflict theory can be applied on macro level institutions such as
  - a) Church organization
  - b) School club
  - c) Government
  - d) None of the above
  
17. Types of norms in African culture include all the following EXCEPT
  - a) Mores
  - b) laws
  - c) Beliefs
  - d) Folkways

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18. Types of identities by Manuel Castells include the following EXCEPT

- a) Resistance identities
- b) Project identities
- c) Legitimizing identities
- d) Conformist identity

19. Which statement is NOT TRUE about power

- a) With downward power, Subordinates influence the decisions of the leader
- b) Power is often expressed as upward or downward
- c) With downward power, superiors influence subordinates
- d) Power can be seen as evil or unjust

20. The following represent material culture:-

- (a) Music, Clothing, Weapon
- (b) Values, Art, Clothing
- (c) Music, Belief, Weapon
- (d) Music, Art, Values

**SHORT ANSWER QUESTIONS (30 MARKS)**

- 1. State the six (6) stages of family cycle (6 marks)
- 2. State five (5) characteristics of culture (5 mark)
- 3. Explain the contributions of Karl Marx (1818-1883) to sociology (5 marks)
- 4. State four(4) main socialization agents (4 marks)
- 5. state five roles of the nurse to the community (5 marks)
- 6. State five(5) functions of Education institution (5 marks)

**LONG ANSWER QUESTION (20 MARKS)**

- 1. Hassan 64 years old businessman is the chairman of a social group. He comes for advice on ways of improving the group.
    - a) State seven (7) characteristics of social groups (7 marks)
    - b) State Dr Suess-style stages of group development (5 marks)
    - c) State eight (8) characteristics of Secondary Group (8 marks)
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