

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF
PSYCHOLOGY**

PSYC 122: BEHAVIOR AND LEARNING

STREAMS: B. PSYCHOLOGY

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: MONDAY 22/03/2021

11.30 A.M. – 1.30 P.M.

INSTRUCTIONS:

- **Answer question ONE and any other TWO.**
- **Do not write on the question paper.**

- Define behavior and learning. (2 marks)
 - Describe the types of reasoning in behavior and learning. (4 marks)
 - Explain how motivation affects learning. (6 marks)
 - In what ways do human senses assist learning of children? (6 marks)
 - Analyse the effects of classroom discipline in relation to learning process. (6 marks)
 - Explain techniques used in behavior modification. (6 marks)
- Discuss the principles of leaning according to E. L. Thorndike in learning process. (10 marks)
 - Explain the implications of Bandura's theory to learning process of human beings. (10 marks)
- Using relevant examples describe B. F. Skinner's theory in relation to behaviour and learning. (10 marks)

(b) Explain the implications of play on physical cognitive and social growth development of children. (10 marks)

4. (a) Describe the key principles of Ivan Pavlov's theory in relation to behavior. (10 marks)

(b) Explain the characteristics of the nervous system as they are described in the biological foundation of behaviour. (10 marks)
