

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DIPLOMA IN PHILOSOPHY**

**PHIL 0105: GOVERNMENT AND SOCIETY**

**STREAMS: DIPLOMA Y2S2**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DAY/DATE: THURSDAY 23/09/2021**

**8.30 A.M – 10.30 A.M.**

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**INSTRUCTIONS:**

- **Answer question ONE and any other TWO.**

**QUESTION ONE**

- (a) Differentiate between growth and development. (6 marks)
- (b) Highlight the key indicator of development. (6 marks)
- (c) Elucidate why the African countries are underdeveloped despite the continent being endowed with many natural resource. (6 marks)
- (d) Explain the factors that give rise to successful society. (8 marks)

**QUESTION TWO**

- (a) Discuss the importance of economic and social institutions in development. (12 marks)
- (b) Explain the role of sound ethics and morals in public administration. (10 marks)

**QUESTION THREE**

- (a) Discuss the economic barriers to development of developing countries. (10 marks)
- (b) Describe Rostov's five stage model of development according to the modernization theory. (10 marks)

**QUESTION FOUR**

Marx argued that the introduction of capitalism in India was a necessary evil. Discuss. (20 marks)

**QUESTION FIVE**

(a) Distinguish between power and authority. (6 marks)

(b) Critically analyse forms of government public accountability. (14 marks)

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