

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA  
IN EDUCATION**

**PGDE 723: FUNDAMENTALS OF CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT**

**STREAMS: PGDE L1BI PT**

**TIME: 3 HOURS**

**DAY/DATE: TUESDAY 30/03/2021**

**2.30 P.M – 5.30 P.M**

---

**INSTRUCTIONS:**

**This paper consists of four questions**

**Answer questions one and any other two questions**

1. (a) Describe a curriculum . [2 marks]  
(b) Explain the dimensions of curriculum by using relevant examples. [8 marks]  
(c) Explain the goals of education in Kenya. [15 marks]  
(d) Discuss how summative evaluation of a curriculum is carried out. [5 marks]
2. Discuss challenges faced by teachers and school administrators during curriculum implementation. [15 marks]
3. Discuss the factors that have necessitated the change of curriculum from 8-4-4 to competence based curriculum. [15 marks]
4. Explain the roles played by the following non governmental organizations (NGOs)
  - (i) United Nations International Children’s Emergency Fund (UNICEF) [5 marks]
  - (ii) United Nations Educational Scientific and Cultural organization (UNESCO) [5 marks]

(iii) World Health Organization (WHO)

[5 marks]

