

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

FIRST YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DIPLOMA IN CRIMINOLOGY
AND SECURITY STUDIES

CRSS 0130: CRIME PREVENTION

STREAMS: DIP Y1S1

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: WEDNESDAY 5/12/2018

8.30A.M - 10.30 A.M.

INSTRUCTIONS:

- Answer Question ONE and any other TWO

1. (a) Explain the following terms;
 - (i) Crime prevention [2 Marks]
 - (ii) Crime reduction [2 Marks]
 - (iii) Deterrence [2 Marks]
 - (iv) Vulnerability [2 Marks]

(b) Discuss the role of the police in crime prevention. [10 Marks]

(c) Discuss any six factors that influence youths to engage in crimes in the current society. [12 Marks]
2. (a) How can crime be reduced through changing the environment design? [12 Marks]
- (b) Explain any four hindrances to good relationship between the police and the public. [8 Marks]
3. (a) Evaluate the cost of crime to a community. [12 Marks]
- (b) Explain the four key principles of crime prevention under the environmental design. [8 Marks]
4. (a) Analyze the broken window theory of criminality by James Q Wilson and George Kelling. [10 Marks]
- (b) Explain any five characteristics of a community experiencing fear of crime. [10 Marks]

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5. (a) Discuss the role of 5 social institutions in crime prevention. [10 Marks]
(b) Discuss various implication of CCTV as a modern tool of crime prevention. [10 Marks]
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