

**CHUKA**



**UNIVERSITY**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DIPLOMA IN SCIENCE IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

**CRSS 0120: CORRECTIONAL SERVICES**

**STREAMS: DIP. COMDEV**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DAY/DATE: TUESDAY 04/12/2018**

**11.30 A.M. – 1.30 P.M.**

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**INSTRUCTIONS:**

- **Answer question ONE and any other two questions**

**SECTION A**

1. In your own understanding write short notes on the following.

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|-----|-------|----------------|-----------|
| (a) | (i)   | Rehabilitation | (3 marks) |
|     | (ii)  | Recidivism     | (2 marks) |
|     | (iii) | Detainee       | (2 marks) |
|     | (iv)  | Detainee       | (2 marks) |
|     | (v)   | Halfway House  | (2 marks) |
|     | (vi)  | Prison         | (2 marks) |
|     | (vii) | Offender       | (2 marks) |

- (b) Discuss any five challenges facing rehabilitation institutions in Kenya and other developing countries. (15 marks)

**SECTION B**

2. Some offenders will reoffend after they have been convicted and punished for a crime. Discuss five reasons for reoffending. (20 marks)

3. Discuss four ways of ameliorating the challenges facing the rehabilitation institutions in Kenya. (20 marks)

4. Discuss any ethical concerns that impact on inmates and staff in Kenya correctional institutions. (20 marks)
  5. Discuss five strategies that should be employed to help in reintegrating the prisoners back to the community after they have been released from correctional institutions. (20 marks)
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