



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DIPLOMA IN DISASTER MANAGEMENT

DIMA 0236: DISASTERS AND DEVELOPMENT

STREAMS:

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE : WEDNESDAY 22 /09/ 2021

8.30 AM – 10.30 AM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

- Answer Question One and any other Two Questions.
- DO NOT WRITE ANYTHING on the question paper.

1. a) Explain three pillars of sustainable development. [6 Marks]

b) Explain four ways in which development and conflict support each other. [8 Marks]

c) Outline six indicators of vulnerability. [6 Marks]

d) Describe particular characteristics of under developed countries and how they may affect response to disaster. [10

Marks]

2. a) Describe five benefits of using military to respond to disasters. [10 Marks]

b) Describe considerations to make when issuing food during emergencies. [10 Marks]

3. a) Using relevant examples explain four ways in which development increases vulnerability. [10

Marks]

b) Explain four factors that may lead to conflict in developing countries.[10 Marks]

4. a) Describe five benefits of coordinating agencies during response to disasters. [10 Marks]
- b) Briefly explain five ways in which gender-based violence may manifest in emergency situations. [10 Marks]
5. a) Using relevant example, explain four ways that vulnerabilities manifest in communities both
- (i) direct vulnerabilities. [8 Marks]
- (ii) indirect vulnerabilities [8 Marks]
- b) Describe the term development. [4 Marks]
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