

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

CHUKA/EMBU

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF CERTIFICATE IN COMMUNITY
DEVELOPMENT**

DIMA 00111: PRINCIPLES OF DISASTER MANAGEMENT

STREAMS:

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: TUESDAY 30/03/2021

8.30 A.M – 10.30 A.M

INSTRUCTIONS:

Answer question one and any other two questions

1. (a) Explain the meaning of the following terms;
 - (i) Disaster [2 marks]
 - (ii) Risk [2 marks]
 - (iii) Vulnerability [2 marks]
 - (iv) Disaster management [2 marks]
 - (v) Mitigation [2 marks]
- (b) Explain the aims of disaster management [6 marks]
- (c) Briefly explain the progression of vulnerability. [6 marks]
- (d) Discuss the effects of floods in Kenya. [8 marks]
2. (a) Discuss the categories of resources in resource mobilization. [12 marks]
- (b) Explain the principles guiding the reconstruction process. [8 marks]
3. Discuss causes of vulnerability within our communities. [20 marks]

4. (a) Briefly discuss the indigenous approaches in disaster recovery. [12 marks]
(b) Identify and explain four external support approaches. [8 marks]
5. With the aid of a diagram the disaster management cycle. [20 marks]
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