



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

CHUKA / EMBU

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DIPLOMA IN PROJECT PLANNING
AND MANAGEMENT**

PPMA 0224: FACILITATION OF DEVELOPMENT IN LOCAL COMMUNITIES

STREAMS: Y2S2

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: WEDNESDAY 22 /09/ 2021

8.30 AM – 10.30 AM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

- Answer Question One (Compulsory) and any other Two Questions.
- Do not write anything on the question paper

SECTION A (30 MARKS) COMPULSORY

- Q1. (a) Define the following terms
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|---|------------|
| (i) Community | [2 Marks] |
| (ii) Development and underdevelopment | [2 Marks] |
| (iii) Community Development | [2 Marks] |
| (iv) Capacity building | [2 Marks] |
| (v) Poverty | [2 Marks] |
| (b) Outline the characteristics and the benefits of capacity building. | [10 Marks] |
| (c) Discuss what is community empowerment with reference to power over, power with, and power within. | [10 Marks] |

Marks]

SECTION B (40 MARKS)

- Q2. (i) Express the dimensions of community empowerment. [10 Marks]
- (ii) Analyse the challenges faced in the process of community empowerment. [10 Marks]
- Q3. Power is necessary to have things done. Discuss different types of power and how they can be used in facilitating community projects. [20 Marks]
- Q4. (i) What do you understand by the term facilitator? [10 Marks]
- (ii) Which roles does a community facilitator play in development. [10 Marks]
- Q5. (i) Define conflict. [2 Marks]
- (ii) Which tools are used in the management of a conflict? [8 Marks]
- (iii) Explain various styles used in responding to a conflict situation. [10 Marks]
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