

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF
DIPLOMA IN**

**PPMA 0222: PARTICIPATORY METHODOLOGIES IN DEVELOPMENT
PRACTICES**

STREAMS:

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: WEDNESDAY 24/3/2021

8.30 AM – 10.30 AM

INSTRUCTIONS:

- Answer Question ONE and any other Two.

QUESTION ONE -30 MARKS

(a) Define the following terms as used in this study.

- i. Participation [2 Marks]
- ii. Development [2 Marks]

(b) Use appropriate examples to explain the benefits of participatory rural appraisal.[6 Marks]

(c) Discuss any five characteristics of participating communication in our contemporary society. [10 Marks]

(d) Highlight the objectives of participation in any development process. [4 Marks]

(e) State reasons for lack of participation of community in development. [6 Marks]

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

(a) Discuss the benefits of participation as a tool for effective project management. [10 Marks]

(b) Participation is a collective action that requires positive attitudes and behavior. Discuss any five attitudes that are important to a participatory process. [10 Marks]

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

(a) Use appropriate examples to explain any five levels of participation clearly indicating their benefits. [10 Marks]

(b) Briefly explain the following participatory methods of development. [10 Marks]

- i. Participatory monitoring and evaluation. [5 Marks]
- ii. Participatory research. [5 Marks]

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- (a) Explain the principles and features of PRA (Participatory Rural Appraisal). [10 Marks]
- (b) Define community mapping and explain the process of carrying it out. [10 Marks]

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

- (a) Participatory rural appraisal is one of the participatory methods for development, use appropriate examples to explain any five techniques used by this tool. [10 Marks]
 - (b) Discuss the principles of RRA (Rapid Rural Appraisal). [10 Marks]
-