

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

CHUKA/EMBU

EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DIPLOMA IN PROJECT AND
PLANNING MANAGEMENT

PPMA 0210: COMMUNITY LEADERSHIP

STREAMS: DIP. PPMA

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: THURSDAY 25/03/2021

2.30 P.M. – 4.30 P.M.

INSTRUCTIONS:

- *Question one is compulsory*
- *Choose any other two questions*

Question one

(a) Discuss with the use of relevant examples at least three major characteristics of a leader

(5

marks)

(b) Elaborate briefly on the different types of community leaders (5 marks)

(c) Explain briefly the meaning of the following terms used in community leadership

(10

marks)

- Ethical leadership
- Conflict of interest
- Networking
- Mentorship
- Volunteerism

(d) Discuss briefly your understanding of the role of leadership in community development (5 marks)

(e) Explain briefly the factors to consider when identifying community leaders (5 marks)

Question two

(a) Illustrate with relevant examples the participatory approach as utilized by community leaders (10 marks)

(b) With relevant examples from Kenya, elaborate on the warning signs of leadership failure in the community (10 marks)

Question three

(a) Analyze briefly with examples the process and steps that a community leader may take to create strong partnership (10 marks)

(b) Decentralized decision making is one strategy community leaders use to achieve consensus on issues. Using examples highlight the shortcomings of decentralization (10 marks)

Question four

(a) Differentiate between the characteristics of the trait theory of leadership and the behavioral theory of leadership (10 marks)

(b) Compare two different leadership styles and explain your opinion on which is more effective for community development (10 marks)

Question five

(a) Applying your knowledge in leadership discuss how as a community leader you would deal with the issue of drug abuse by the youth in the community (10 marks)

(b) In respect of ethical leadership how should an effective leader deal with a conflict of interest (10 marks)