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MAIN/EMBU

FIRST YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF CERTIFICATE IN PROJECT MANAGEMENT

PPMA 00134: RESEARCH METHODS IN PROJECT MANAGEMENT

STREAMS: Y1S3 TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: THURSDAY 25/03/2021 11.30 A.M. – 1.30 P.M.

INSTRUCTIONS:

• Answer questions ONE and any other two questions in section B

SECTION A

Question one

(a) Explain four broad objectives of research (4 marks)

(b) Elaborate five key reasons why people conduct scientific research (5 marks)

(c) With practical example, state the importance of conducting scientific research (6 marks)

(d) State five characteristics of scientific research (5 marks)

(e) State five methods of collecting primary data in scientific research (5 marks)

(f) Discuss five advantages of using interviews in data collection during scientific research

(5

marks)

SECTION B

Question two

- (a) With relevant examples, discuss four different types of research (10 marks)
- (b) With practical example, explain the advantages of using questionnaire as a data collecting tool in scientific research (6 marks)

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(c) Discuss factors to consider when evaluating data from the w	ebsite to determine its
credibility for use in scientific research.	(4 marks)
Question three	
(a) Research process consists of series of actions or steps necess	sary to effectively carry out
research and the desired sequencing of these steps. Discuss	the research process)
	10
marks)	
(b) Using critical examples, discuss five different sampling desi	gns used in scientific
research	(10 marks)
Question four	
(a) Discuss the criteria of determining a good scientific research	n (7 marks)
(b) Explain different ways of testing reliability and accuracy of	data from the website before
its use in scientific research	(7 marks)
(c) Explain guidelines for constructing an appropriate questionn	naire (6 marks)
Question five	
(a) Using practical examples, discuss any five research designs	(10 marks)
(b) Explain items contained in a research plan	(5 marks)
(c) Discuss factors that led to systematic bias in selecting a sam	pling procedures (5 marks)