

**CHUKA****UNIVERSITY****UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS****EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION  
ARTS****KISW 311: MORPHOLOGY AND SYNTAX****STREAMS: BED ARTS****TIME: 2 HOURS****DAY/DATE: MONDAY 12/07/2021****2.30 P.M. – 4.30 P.M.****MAAGIZO:**

- **Jibu swali la kwanza na mengine mawili.**

1. (a) Eleza dhana zifuatazo: (alama 10)
- (i) Sintaksia (alama 2)  
(ii) Kifundo (alama 2)  
(iii) Mofosintaksia (alama 2)  
(iv) Kitenzi elekezi (alama 2)  
(v) Yambwa (alama 2)
- (b) Tathmini uainishaji wa lugha kimuundo. (alama 8)
- (c) Changanua sentensi ifuatayo kwa vielelezo matawi. (alama 12)
- “Kiswahili ni lugha inayofahamika na wengi lakini Kichina hakijakita mizizi nchini.”
2. (a) Fafanua nadharia ya sarufi mapokeo? (alama 2)  
(b) Jadili misingi saba ya sarufi mapokeo. (alama 14)  
(c) Eleza mchangano wa sarufi mapokeo. (alama 4)
3. (a) Eleza dhana zifuatazo za sarufi zalishi: (alama 10)
- (i) Umilisi (alama 2)

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| (ii)  | Utendaji  | (alama 2)  |
| (iii) | Umbo ndani  | (alama 2)  |
| (iv)  | Umbo nje  | (alama 2)  |
| (v)   | Ubunifu   | (alama 2)  |
| (b)   | Fafanua aina tano za ugeuzaji.                                  | (alama 10) |
| 4.    | Hakiki nadharia ya sarufi miundo.                               | (alama 20) |
| 5.    | (a) Eleza kwa fasili dhana ya kishazi.                          | (alama 12) |
|       | (b) Eleza vigezo viwili vikuu vinavyotumika kuainisha sentensi. | (alama 8)  |
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