

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION

**RESIT/SUPPLEMENTARY / SPECIAL EXAMINATIONS
EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE OF
ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE**

ENSC 223: GENDER, ENVIRONMENT AND DEVELOPMENT

STREAMS: BSC. ENSC (Y2S2)

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: TUESDAY 10/08/2021

8.30 A.M - 10.30 A.M.

INSTRUCTIONS

- Attempt all questions in section A and any two in section B
- Do not write anything on the question paper

SECTION A (30 MARKS)

1. Briefly, describe the following concepts
 - a) Gender mainstreaming (3 marks)
 - b) Gender stereotyping (3 marks)
 - c) Feminism (4 marks)
2. State **three** obstacles to development (3 marks)
3. Outline **three** achievements made to reduce gender gap (3 marks)
4. Identify **four** social indicators of development according to Frenelman (4 marks)
5. Identify **six** major issues in gender and environment (3 marks)
6. Outline the importance of gender analysis in environmental and development projects (3 marks)
7. What are the differences between practical gender needs and strategic gender needs (4 marks)

SECTION B (40 MARKS)

8. (a) What is the importance of gender considerations in community based development especially for developing countries? (10 marks)
- (b) Outline the differences between GAD and WID (10 marks)
9. Discuss the **three** perspectives of gender and sex (20 marks)
10. Describe how Havard model can be used in gender analysis of a named environmental project (20 marks)
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