

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**FOURTH YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION**

**HIST 447/449: THEMES IN AFRICAN ENVIRONMENTAL HISTORY**

**STREAMS: BED(ARTS) Y4S1**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DAY/DATE: TUESDAY 30/03/2021**

**8.30 A.M – 10.30 A.M**

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**INSTRUCTIONS:**

**Answer question one and any other two questions**

1. (a) Discuss environmental challenges in independent Sub-Saharan Africa. [15 marks]  
(b) Demonstrate how African environment influenced the European conquest of Africa. [15 marks]
  2. Examine the effects of colonial African reserves on the African environment. [20 marks]
  3. Critically examine the European colonialists effort in the conservation of African environment. [20 marks]
  4. Evaluate the politics of ‘betterment’ and environmentalism in the post war period. [20 marks]
  5. Examine the effect of eco-stress on Eastern and Central Africa in the late 19<sup>th</sup> century. [20 marks]
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