

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION  
RESIT/SUPPLEMENTARY / SPECIAL EXAMINATIONS  
EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION  
(ARTS)**

**HIST 447/411: THEMES IN AFRICAN ENVIRONMENTAL HISTORY**

**STREAMS: BED (ARTS) Y4S1**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DAY/DATE: THURSDAY 04/11/2021**

**11.30 A.M - 1.30 P.M.**

**INSTRUCTIONS:**

- **ANSWER Question 1 and ANY other TWO questions**

Q1 a) 'Environmental challenges in independent Sub-Saharan Africa are man made' Do you agree (15 Marks)

b) Examine the link between colonial conquest of Africa and environment (15 marks)

2. Explain the effects colonial African reserves on the environment (20 marks)

3. 'European colonialists conserved African environment' Do you agree (20 Marks)

4. Evaluate the politics of 'betterment' and environmentalism in the post war period (20 Marks)

5. Examine the effect of eco-stress on Eastern and Central Africa (20 Marks)

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