

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION**

**CHUKA**



**UNIVERSITY**

**RESIT/SPECIAL EXAMINATIONS**

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION  
(ARTS)**

**HIST 411: THEMES IN AFRICAN ENVIRONMENTAL HISTORY**

**STREAMS**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DAY/DATE: TUESDAY 02/02/2021**

**8.30 A.M – 10.30 A.M**

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**INSTRUCTIONS:**

**ANSWER Question 1 and ANY other TWO questions**

- Q1 a) Give reasons for uneven coverage of Africa by environmental history (15marks)
- b) Account for the environmental challenges in independent Sub-Saharan Africa (15 Marks)
2. Examine the effect of eco-stress on Eastern and Central Africa in the late 19<sup>th</sup> Century (20 marks)
- 3 'European colonialists conserved African environment' Do you agree (20 Marks)
- 4 Evaluate the politics of 'betterment' and environmentalism in the post war period (20 Marks)
5. Account for the linkage between colonial conquest of Africa and environment (20 Marks)
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