

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION**

**HIST 411: PHILOSOPHY OF HISTORY**

**STREAMS: SB/PT**

**TIME: 2HOURS**

**DAY/DATE: THURSDAY 7/10/2021**

**8.30 A.M – 10.30 A.M**

---

**INSTRUCTIONS**

**Answer question one (Compulsory) and any other two questions**

1. (a) Discuss the Christian view of historical process as stipulated by St. Augustine of Hippo. [15 marks]  
(b) Critique Arnold. Toybee explanation on the rise and fall of civilizations. [15 marks]
  2. Examine the philosophy of history according to either Hegel or Karl Marx. [20 marks]
  3. Evaluate the African understanding of history according to John Mbiti. [20 marks]
  4. Citing appropriate examples, assess the importance of history as a discipline. [20 marks]
  5. Elucidate philosophy of history according to Francis Fakuyama. [20 marks]
-