

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION
IN ARTS**

HIST 344: MILITARY HISTORY OF AFRICA

STREAMS: BED ARTS Y2S2

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: MONDAY 05/07/2021

11.30 A.M. – 1.30 P.M.

INSTRUCTIONS:

- **Answer question ONE and any other TWO questions.**

1. (a) Elucidate the African warrior tradition before the onset of colonization. (10 marks)
(b) Examine how Ethiopia preserved her independence in the late 19th century. (20 marks)
 2. Explain how the people of Libya resisted the Italians. (20 marks)
 3. Provide a critique of the African participation in the 1st and 2nd World Wars. (20 marks)
 4. Discuss the role played by the National Liberation Front (FLN) in the struggle for independence in Algeria in the 1950s. (20 marks)
 5. Account for the militarization of African government since the 1880s. (20 marks)
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