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**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF
CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES**

CRSS 438: TERRORISM AND NATIONAL SECURITY

STREAMS: CRSS

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: TUESDAY 21/09/2021

2.30 P.M. – 4.30 P.M.

INSTRUCTIONS:

Answer question ONE and any other two questions

Question one

- a) Briefly assess the various terrorist incidents experienced in the Country in the past three decades. (10 marks)
- b) Examine the various terrorist group recognized globally. (10 marks)
- c) In the recent years Kenya as a country has experienced attacks from terrorists, particularly from the Al-Shabaab. In your opinion, what makes Kenya so attractive to these terrorists attacks. (10 marks)

Question two

- a) Terrorist are driven by different goals. Some of these goals of terrorist have varied over time, however, some of them have remained constant with time. Expound on any FIVE goals that drives terrorism. (10 marks)
- b) Expound on any FIVE tactics used by terrorists. (10 marks)

Question three

- a) For terrorists to effectively perpetuate their acts of terror, they need finance. Discuss the diverse ways in which terrorist source funds. (10 marks)
- b) Discuss how the phenomenon of youth radicalization and religious fundamentalism have contributed to terrorism around the globe. (10 marks)

Question four

- a) Terrorism acts threatens any country's security, and Kenya as a Country can attest to this. In reaction to recent past terrorist' attacks, the government has put in place measures to enhance the Country's security and combat terrorism. Explain this statement. (10 marks)
- b) For a country to possess National Security, it should possess certain elements. Elaborate on this statement. (10 marks)

Question five

Amplify on how the following theories explain the causes of contemporary terrorism

- a) Differential Association theory by Edwin Surtherland (1924). (10 marks)
 - b) Strain theory by Robert Merton. (10 marks)
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