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**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF
CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES**

CRSS 434: COMPUTER SECURITY

STREAMS:

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE : WEDNESDAY 22 /09/ 2021

2.30 PM – 4.30 PM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

- Answer Question One (Compulsory) and any other Two Questions.

QUESTION ONE: 30 MARKS

- What is data privacy? [2 Marks]
- Explain the four main security properties of a computing system. [4 Marks]
- Differentiate between a threat and an attack [2 Marks]
- Discuss four layers of computer security in detail by citing relevant examples in each case. [4 Marks]
- Describe the following terms:
 - Identity theft [2 Marks]
 - Packet sniffing [2 Marks]
 - Phishing [2 Marks]
 - Non repudiation [2 Marks]
- Write three practical goals of an Intrusion Detection System [3 Marks]
- What is your understanding of an *exploitable* vulnerability? [3 Marks]

- h) How would you secure Kenya from cyber-attacks which could result in lowering our standard living (such as power outages, telephone outages, etc) or maybe even result in the loss of life? [4 Marks]

QUESTION TWO : 20 MARKS

- a) Explain what is meant by computer security policy? Discuss four different types of computer security policy in details. [8 Marks]
- b) Discuss the two types of intrusion detection systems? Differentiate between them by writing their characteristics. [8 Marks]
- c) What is cyberspace crime? Give examples. [4 Marks]

QUESTION THREE: 20 MARKS

- a) Discuss the following terms in details
- i) Cloud forensics [2 Marks]
- ii) Network forensics [2 Marks]
- iii) Database forensics [2 Marks]
- b) Explain measures and methods that are employed to counter cyberspace crimes across the globe. [4 Marks]
- c) Why is Digital Crime Scene Preservation and Documentation phase very important in achieving successful digital crime investigation. [4 Marks]
- d) China is believed to be one of the perpetrators of cyber espionage. Explain how it is using it to its advantage by citing relevant practical examples. [6 Marks]

QUESTION FOUR: 20 MARKS

- a) Why do you think many cybercrime suspects go scot-free mostly in the developing countries especially Kenya and Uganda? What should be done in our opinion to enable them face justice and be charged for the offences? [8 Marks]
- b) Describe the differences between cyber warfare and cyber terrorism. [4 Marks]
- c) Explain why acquisition or imaging of exhibits very crucial in computer crime investigation process. [6 Marks]
- d) In access control systems, what is a capability? [2 Marks]

QUESTION FIVE: 20 MARKS

- a) List the basic computer security checklist [6 Marks]
 - b) Describe some of the most common cyber-crimes in the world. [8 Marks]
 - c) In a high security setup it's advisable to deploy multifactor authentication (MFA), explain why? [4 Marks]
 - d) Define the term firewall. Explain its purpose. [2 Marks]
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