

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

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**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN
CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES**

CRSS 436: WILDLIFE AND ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION ENFORCEMENT

STREAMS:

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: MONDAY 20/09/2021

2.30 P.M – 4.30 P.M

INSTRUCTIONS

■ Answer question one and any other two questions

QUESTION ONE

- (a) Discuss the implications of resource use and management on wetlands. [6 marks]
- (b) Explain four laws protecting wildlife environment in Kenya. [8 marks]
- (c) Write short notes on the following terms;
 - (i) Environmental protection [4 marks]
 - (ii) Public interest litigation [4 marks]
 - (iii) Wildlife protection [4 marks]
 - (iv) Wildlife enforcement. [4 marks]

QUESTION TWO

- (a) Examine the current and emerging issues on the environment concerns. [10 marks]
- (b) Discuss the various sanctions that can be imposed to individual/ organizations that interfere with the environment in Kenya. [10 marks]

QUESTION THREE

- (a) Examine the historical development and evolution of environmental protection and enforcement in the world. [10 marks]

(b) Discuss the role that communities can play in protection and conservation of wildlife.

[10

marks]

QUESTION FOUR

(a) Discuss in detail four principles of international legal protection that are relevant to wildlife resources. 12 marks]

(b) How are world oceans and their resources protected? [2 marks]

(c) Basing on your response in part (b) above, how would you protect Lake Victoria in similar circumstances? [6 marks]

QUESTION FIVE

(a) Explain five measurements that have been taken by Kenya in protecting and conserving wildlife. [10 marks]

(b) Discuss five functions of National Environment Management Authority. [10 marks]
