

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

RESIT/SPECIAL EXAMINATION

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN
CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES**

CRSS 351: CRIMINAL JUSTICE ADVOCACY AND NETWORKING

STREAMS: BA CRSS Y3S2

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: TUESDAY 02/11/2021

2.30 P.M – 4.30 P.M.

INSTRUCTIONS:

- **Answer Question one and any other two.**
- **Question one carries 30 marks while all others are 20 marks each.**
- **All answers must be in essay form.**

Q1. a) ‘Advocacy and lobbying are very important but they cannot be isolated from networking’.
Discuss this statement. (15 marks)

b). By use of examples, compare and contrast advocacy and lobbying. (15 marks)

Q2. Demonstrate how various forms of media can aid in an advocacy campaign and promote an organization's objectives or goals. (20 marks)

Q3. Describe the role, value and challenges of the ‘Innocence projects’ in criminal justice advocacy. (20 marks)

Q4 Analyze common challenges faced by advocates working within the criminal justice system. (20 marks)

Q5. Describe the qualities of people who are likely to be most effective in advocacy work. (20 marks)