

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN
CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES**

CRSS 321: PENOLOGY

STREAMS: BA CRSS

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: MONDAY 01/11/2021

11.30 A.M. – 1.30 P.M.

INSTRUCTIONS:

- **ANSWER QUESTION 1 AND ANY OTHER 2 QUESTIONS.**

Question one

- a) ‘Current rehabilitation programs in Kenya have little rehabilitative value on most offenders. Critique this notion, giving relevant justification.

(15

marks)

- b) Lack of autonomy is one of the deprivations that arise from incarceration. Examine other forms of deprivation necessitated by incarceration and discuss whether they are justified particularly in Kenya. **(15 marks)**

Question two

Explain the roles of prison in modern society and Kenya in particular **(20 marks)**

Question three

Discuss the historical origin of imprisonment as a form of punishment and highlight the aims of imprisonment. **(20 marks)**

Question four

Elaborate various Non-custodial ways of dealing with wrongdoing in Kenya today, pointing out their challenges. **(20 marks)**